## **Statistical Appendix**

## **LIST OF CHARTS AND TABLES**

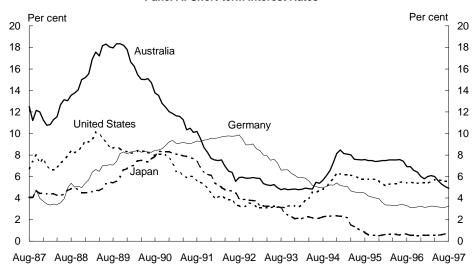
n.y.a.

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not yet available change less than 0.05%

## **Chart 1: Selected International Indicators**

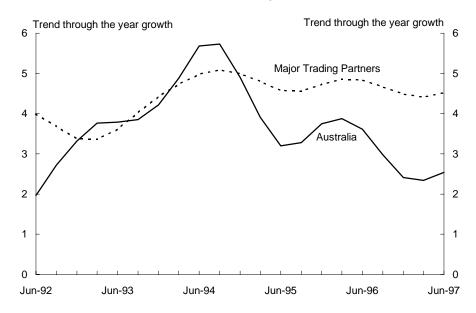
Panel A: Short-term Interest Rates(a)



Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators.

(a) Average monthly rates; USA — certificates of deposits, Japan — 3 month certificates of deposit, Australia — 90 day bank accepted bills and Germany — 3 month FIBOR.

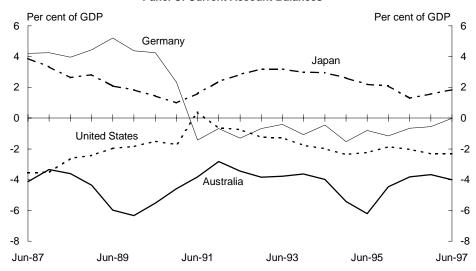
Panel B: Real Output<sup>(a)</sup>



(a) Constant price seasonally adjusted GDP growth for each major trading partner is weighted by their respective shares of total Australian merchandise exports from 1993-94 to 1995-96. In this chart, major trading partners comprise OECD and Asian major trading partners. OECD major trading partners comprise the G7 (Japan, USA, UK, Germany, France, Italy and Canada) and New Zealand. Asian major trading partners comprise South Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Singapore, China, Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand and the Philippines.

## **Chart 1: Selected International Indicators**

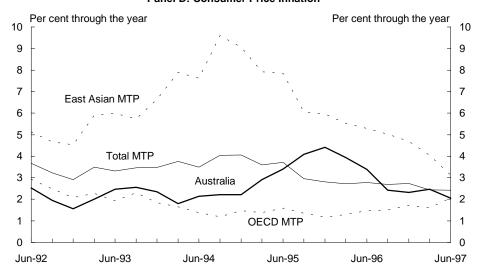
Panel C: Current Account Balances(a)



Source: OECD Economic Outlook.

(a) Seasonally adjusted estimates. Germany refers to Western Germany only until June 1990, and unified Germany thereafter.

Panel D: Consumer Price Inflation<sup>(a)</sup>



(a) In this chart the major trading partners (MTP) series is comprised of the ABS All Groups (excluding housing) CPI measure for the countries for which it is available (US, Japan, Germany, UK, New Zealand, Canada, South Korea, Singapore, Indonesia, Taiwan and Hong Kong) and the respective national government All Groups CPI series for the remainder of Australia's MTP (France, Italy, China, Malaysia, Thailand and the Philippines). None of the countries for which the All Groups CPI measure has been used includes the mortgage interest rate effect in the calculation of their All Groups CPI series.

The aggregate inflation rates are derived as the weighted average of the individual trading partner inflation rates, where the weights are the respective shares of Australian total merchandise trade from 1993-94 to 1995-96.

Chart 2: Contributions to Trend Quarterly GDP(A) Growth

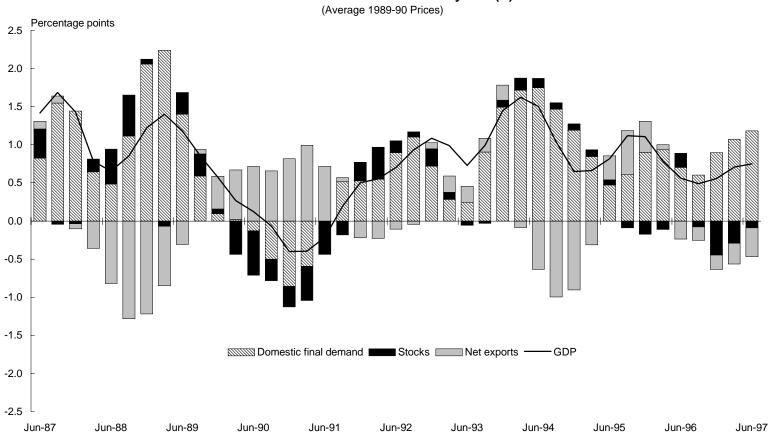


Table 1: Components of Gross Domestic Product (average 1989-90 prices)

		Final don	nestic demand	d									
	Private consumption	Private investment in dwellings	Private business fixed investment	Private final demand	Public final demand	Total final demand	Exports	Imports	Farm product (a)	Non-farm product (a)	GDP(A)(b)	GDP(I)	GDP(I) adjusted for terms of trade
Year -													
1994-95	4.9	3.8	15.5	6.0	5.5	5.9	3.8	17.7	-21.6	5.9	4.4	4.8	5.7
1995-96	_	-13.0	10.7	3.4	1.2	2.9	10.2	5.4	25.2	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.4
1996-97	2.3	0.2	15.9	4.2	0.0	3.3	9.5	10.3	14.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.7
Quarter -				(F	ercentage	change o	n precedir	ng quarter	- Trend)				
1996 Jun	0.6	-1.5	4.8	1.1	-0.6	0.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
Sep		0.8	3.2	0.9	-0.3	0.6	1.0	1.8	4.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.9
Dec		2.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8
1997 Mar	0.7	3.1	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.1	2.0	3.2	2.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0
Jun	0.7	3.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	3.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0
Quarter -			(Per	centage ch	ange on p	receding o	quarter - S	easonally	Adjusted)				
1996 Jun	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.5	-2.4	0.6	-0.8	1.5	-3.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6
Sep	-0.1	-2.1	5.0	0.5	-2.1	-0.1	1.3	0.0	12.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
Dec	0.9	3.0	-0.6	0.8	3.6	1.4	1.6	5.3	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7
1997 Mar	0.6	3.5	2.0	1.1	2.5	1.4	2.6	0.3	3.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5
Jun	0.8	4.0	12.2	2.9	-6.0	1.0	11.3	6.3	-1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.8
Quarter -					(Percenta	ge change	on a yea	r earlier -	Trend)				
1996 Jun	3.3	-13.3	15.7	3.9	0.9	3.2	11.4	7.5	25.8	2.8	3.6	3.5	4.3
Sep		-8.3	17.3	4.1	0.1	3.2	9.3	9.3	17.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.1
Dec		-1.7	15.0	4.0	0.5	3.2	6.9	9.7	14.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.8
1997 Mar	2.3	4.7	10.3	3.7	2.2	3.4	6.0	10.3	13.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.7
Jun	2.4	10.2	7.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	6.3	11.1	12.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.7

<sup>(</sup>a) Income measure.

<sup>(</sup>b) GDP(A) is the average of the income (GDP(I)), expenditure (GDP(E)) and production (GDP(P)) based estimates of GDP. Source: ABS Cat. No. 5206.0

Table 2: Contributions to Change in Gross Domestic Product (Average) (average 1989-90 prices) (average)

		Final o	domestic demand				Change in	stocks		
_	Private consumption	Private investment in dwellings	Private business fixed investment	Private final demand	Public final demand	Total final demand	Private non-farm	Farm & public authority	Net exports	GDP(A)
Year -				(Contribu	tion to change	in GDP(A))				
1994-95	3.0	0.2	1.5	4.6	1.2	5.8	0.4	-0.1	-2.6	4.4
1995-96	2.4	-0.7	1.1	2.7	0.3	2.9	-0.2	0.2	1.0	3.8
1996-97	1.4	0.0	1.8	3.3	0.0	3.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.1	2.5
Quarter -				(Contribution	to change in C	GDP(A) - Trend	)			
1996 Jun	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.6
Sep	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Dec	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.6
1997 Mar	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.7
Jun	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.8
Quarter -			(Cont	ribution to char	nge in GDP(A)	- Seasonally A	djusted)			
1996 Jun	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.1	-0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.0
Sep	-0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9
Dec	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.3
1997 Mar	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.7
Jun	0.5	0.2	1.5	2.3	-1.3	1.0	1.3	-2.3	1.2	1.2

<sup>(</sup>a) The sum of the contribution of the expenditure components do not precisely sum to the change in GDP(A) due to the statistical discrepancy between GDP(E) and the average of GDP(E), GDP(I) and GDP(P).

Source: ABS Cat. No. 5206.0

Table 3: Gross Product by Industry (average 1989-90 prices)

								<u> </u>									
	Agri-			Electri-	0	14/l I -		Accomm-	T	0	Finance	Property	Gov. ad-		Health	Cultural	Demonstra
	culture,		Manu-	icity,	Cons-	Whole-	Dotoil	odation,	Trans-	Communi-	& insur-	& busi-	minist-	Edu-	& comm-	& recre-	Personal
	forestry & fishing	Minina	fact-	gas & water	truct- ion	sale trade	Retail trade	cafes & restaurants	port & storage	cation services	ance services	ness services	ration & defence	cation	unity services	ational services	& other services
	IISHIIII	wiiiiig	uring	Water	1011	llaue	liaue	restaurants	Storage	261 AICE2	Services	Services	uerence	Callon	Services	261 AICG2	Sel vices
Year-							(	Percentage	change	on precedi	ng year)						
1994-95	-19.9	4.2	3.9	2.9	6.2	12.2	5.2	9.0	8.2	12.6	2.3	6.6	4.1	2.2	2.1	6.5	6.4
1995-96	22.5	5.0	1.1	0.2	1.1	5.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	13.6	4.6	0.8	4.0	1.4	6.1	3.3	7.5
1996-97	13.0	2.4	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.0	0.9	-1.5	2.0	10.7	7.5	4.2	0.0	-1.9	0.5	3.0	4.0
Quarter -								(Change or	n previou	ıs quarter -	Trend)						
1996 Jun	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	-1.1	0.5	2.9	1.7	-0.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2	1.2	1.3
Sep	4.3	0.4	-0.1	0.1	1.6	-0.4	0.0	-1.4	0.3	2.7	2.0	1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	0.6	0.5
Dec	3.8	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
1997 Mar	2.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	-0.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.8
Jun	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.2	-1.2	1.1	0.6	1.8	0.5	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.9
Quarter -							(Chan	ge on previo	us quart	er - Seasor	nally Adjus	sted)					
1996 Jun	-3.5	1.9	-2.2	-0.2	1.7	-3.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	2.8	1.2	1.6	-0.7	-2.2	-2.7	0.7	0.8
Sep	11.1	-1.9	2.2	-0.7	3.7	0.1	0.0	-2.5	0.1	2.1	3.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.7	0.7
Dec	1.0	2.7	-0.9	0.9	-1.2	1.2	0.1	-1.1	1.6	3.4	1.5	2.4	-0.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	-0.2
1997 Mar	3.7	-3.7	0.0	1.9	0.3	1.4	1.1	2.8	-0.9	1.3	1.2	3.2	1.2	0.8	3.5	-0.4	1.5
Jun	-1.2	3.2	2.4	0.6	-2.3	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	-1.7	0.3	1.2	1.0
Quarter -								(Change	on year	earlier - Tr	end)						
1996 Jun	23.2	6.9	2.6	0.5	1.2	4.3	2.1	1.0	3.8	12.6	6.0	-0.2	4.2	-2.3	4.4	4.1	6.9
Sep	16.0	6.2	1.6	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.2	-1.8	3.0	12.0	6.7	0.5	0.8	-2.9	0.5	4.3	5.8
Dec	12.7	3.5	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.3	0.9	-2.6	2.0	11.2	7.3	2.9	-1.1	-2.3	-1.0	3.6	4.3
1997 Mar	12.6	1.4	0.7	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.0	-1.5	1.7	10.5	7.5	5.8	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	2.4	3.1
Jun	11.4	0.0	1.4	3.1	0.4	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	9.5	7.0	8.5	1.4	-0.1	3.3	1.6	2.7

Source: ABS Cat. No. 5206.0

Table 4: Household Income (Constant price, seasonally adjusted estimates)<sup>(a)</sup>

	•	• '		<u> </u>			
			Non-farm wages,	Income of u	nincorporated	enterprises, etc	
	Non-farm wage and	Non-farm average	salaries and	_	04 (1)	Real	Real household
	salary earners	earnings	supplements	Farm	Other (b)	household income	disposable income
Year -			(Percentage chan	ge on preceding y	ear)		
1994-95	4.6	0.5	5.2	-48.0	12.1	5.8	5.5
1995-96	2.7	1.4	4.1	171.9	2.3	4.9	4.2
1996-97	1.7	3.2	4.9	-6.3	2.2	3.8	3.1
Six months to -			(Annualised p	ercentage change	)		
1995 Jun	0.2	2.6	2.8	-25.0	9.4	4.6	4.0
Dec	1.7	3.2	4.9	-32.7	6.3	4.2	4.4
Jun	3.5	4.5	8.1	-0.8	-3.1	4.0	3.2
1996 Dec	2.3	3.4	5.8	34.6	-3.1	3.6	2.3
Jun	-0.3	2.3	2.0	20.7	6.0	3.7	2.3
Quarter -			(Percentage chang	e on preceding qu	arter)		
1996 Jun	0.4	0.8	1.1	-23.1	2.4	1.3	1.5
Sep	1.2	1.5	2.7	12.0	-1.8	0.7	0.6
Dec		0.7	1.4	4.5	-1.9	1.2	0.5
1997 Mar	-0.3	0.4	0.1	10.1	2.4	0.4	0.6
Jun	-0.4	0.7	0.3	-4.8	2.9	1.6	0.5
Quarter -			(Quarterly percentag	e change on year	earlier)		
1996 Jun	1.0	2.4	3.4	352.6	5.2	5.3	5.0
Sep		3.9	5.6	-18.5	3.8	4.4	3.7
Dec	2.0	3.2	5.2	-8.8	2.0	4.2	3.5
1997 Mar	2.0	3.4	5.4	-0.9	1.0	3.7	3.3
Jun	1.2	3.3	4.5	22.7	1.5	4.0	2.2

<sup>(</sup>a) Deflated by the implicit price deflator for private final consumption expenditure.

<sup>(</sup>b) Includes income of non-farm unincorporated enterprises, income from interest and dividends and imputed income from dwellings. Source: ABS Cat. No. 5206.0

Table 5: Wages, Labour Costs and Company Income (seasonally adjusted)

						Unit labour	costs		Factor	Shares	
	Average weekly (Survey ba	0	•	Average earnings (National accounts basis)  Non-farm  Non-farm		-farm					
_	Full-time adult ordinary time earnings	All persons total earnings	Nominal	Real (b)	Nominal (c)	Real (d)	Private corporate sector Real (e)	Wages share (f)	Private Corporate GOS share (g) (j)	Corporate GOS share (h) (j)	GOS share less net tax and net interest (i) (j)
Year (a) -	(Percent	age change on	preceding ye	ar)		(Index)	(Index)	(per cent)	(per cent)	(per cent)	(per cent)
1994-95	4.1	3.4	1.8	0.5	0.4	97.0	98.0	57.0	33.5	17.7	21.2
1995-96	4.5	2.5	4.1	1.4	3.6	97.9	98.2	57.7	33.4	18.2	20.0
1996-97	3.9	3.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	98.8	100.3	58.6	31.9	17.6	n.y.a
Quarter -	(Perce	entage change	on preceding	quarter)							
1996 Sep	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	98.9		58.6		17.6	
Dec	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	99.5		58.9		17.8	
1997 Mar	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.4	-0.2	99.2		58.9		17.1	
Jun	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.7	-0.8	98.0		58.1		17.9	
Sep	1.6	0.8	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a		n.y.a		n.y.a	
Quarter -	(Percent	tage change on	year earlier)								
1996 Sep	3.8	3.5	5.5	3.9	4.1						
Dec	3.9	2.8	4.9	3.2	3.9						
1997 Mar	4.3	3.4	4.9	3.4	3.7						
Jun	3.5	2.4	4.7	3.3	2.6						
Sep	4.1	2.4	n.y.a	n.y.a	n.y.a						

<sup>(</sup>a) Annual data are original data.

Sources: ABS Cat. Nos. 5204.0, 5206.0, 5222.0, 6301.0 and 6302.0

<sup>(</sup>b) Deflated by the implicit price deflator for private final consumption expenditure.

<sup>(</sup>c) Ratio of nominal hourly labour costs (non-farm wages, salaries and supplements, plus payroll tax and fringe benefits tax less employment subsidies, per hour worked by non-farm wage and salary earners) to average hourly productivity (real gross non-farm product per hour worked by all employed persons).

<sup>(</sup>d) Nominal unit labour costs as defined in footnote (c) deflated by the derived implicit price deflator for gross non-farm product. (Base for index: 1966-67 to 1972-73 = 100.0)

<sup>(</sup>e) Ratio of wages, salaries and supplements, payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax paid by the private non-farm corporate sector to private non-farm corporate sector gross product at factor cost, plus payroll tax (less employment subsidies) and fringe benefits tax. (Base for index: 1966-67 to 1972-73 = 100.0)

<sup>(</sup>f) The ratio of non-farm wages, salaries and supplements to gross non-farm product at factor cost.

<sup>(</sup>g) Ratio of the gross operating surplus (GOS) of the private non-farm corporate sector to the gross product at factor cost of the private non-farm corporate sector.

<sup>(</sup>h) The ratio of the gross operating surplus of non-farm corporate trading enterprise companies to gross non-farm product at factor cost.

<sup>(</sup>i) The annual non-farm gross operating surplus share defined in footnote (g) less net tax and net interest paid by private non-farm corporate trading enterprises.

<sup>(</sup>j) Excludes private financial trading enterprises.

**Table 6: Prices** 

	Co	nsumer price index (a)		Implicit price de	eflators (d)
_	All groups	All groups excl. mortgage interest & consumer credit charges (b)	Underlying rate (c)	Gross non-farm product (e)	Private final consumption expenditure
Year -	7 iii gi capo		change on preced	. ,	охронакаго
	4.0				4.5
1993-94	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.0	1.5
1994-95	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.0	1.3
1995-96	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.7
1996-97	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.5
Quarter -		(Percentage ch	nange on precedi	ng quarter)	
1995 Dec	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
1996 Mar	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
Jun	0.7	0.7	8.0	0.7	0.3
Sep	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Dec	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3
1997 Mar	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
Jun	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3
Sep	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	na	na
Quarter -		(Percentage	change on a yea	r earlier)	
1995 Dec	5.1	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
1996 Mar	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.6
Jun	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.2
Sep	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6
Dec	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	1.6
1997 Mar	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.5
Jun	0.3	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.4
Sep	-0.3	1.5	1.5	na	na

Based on the eight capital cities consumer price index.

Sources: ABS Cat. Nos. 6401.0 and 5206.0

<sup>(</sup>b) See article in the January 1989 *Economic Roundup* regarding the use of this series for economic analysis.

ABS estimate based on Treasury methodology. An article on the construction of this estimate appeared in the Summer 1995 Economic Roundup.

Quarterly and through the year figures are derived from seasonally adjusted data. The year-average data are original. Gross non-farm GDP(E). (d)

**Table 7: Labour Market** 

	ANZ Bank job_	Emplo	oyed person	s	Unemplo	yment	
	advertisements series	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Rate	Persons	Participation rate
	(Percentage of	change on p	receding yea	ar)		(Levels)	
Year -					(per cent)	('000')	(per cent)
1994-95	29.1	3.2	6.6	4.0	9.0	794.5	63.3
1995-96	-7.0	2.3	3.3	2.6	8.5	766.7	63.7
1996-97	-8.5	0.3	3.4	1.1	8.7	796.5	63.5
Quarter -	(	Percentage	change on	oreceding	g quarter - sea	sonally adjus	sted)
1996 Sep	-4.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	8.7	795.6	63.7
Dec	-2.2	0.0	1.5	0.4	8.6	791.6	63.6
Mar	2.4	-0.3	1.9	0.2	8.7	801.6	63.6
1997 Jun	10.5	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	8.7	796.6	63.2
Sep	-1.2	0.4	-0.5	0.2	8.7	797.1	63.1
Quarter -	(	Percentage	change on a	a year ea	arlier - seasona	ally adjusted)	
1996 Sep	-14.2	0.7	2.4	1.1			
Dec	-12.8	0.6	2.4	1.0			
Mar	-11.2	0.1	4.5	1.2			
1997 Jun	5.9	-0.1	4.4	1.0			
Sep	9.3	-0.2	3.3	0.6			
Month -	(	Percentage	change on	oreceding	g month - seas	onally adjus	ted)
1997 May	-7.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	8.8	809.8	63.2
Jun	0.8	-0.3	1.4	0.1	8.5	777.8	63.0
Jul	-2.9	0.8	-1.5	0.3	8.7	801.2	63.2
Aug	4.3	-0.6	0.0	-0.5	8.7	798.7	62.9
Sep	2.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.6	791.5	63.3
Oct	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.0	8.4	772.7	63.0

Sources: ANZ Bank and ABS Cat. No. 6202.0

Table 8: Balance of Payments (seasonally adjusted)

				(	Current Acco	ount Balance	Net Incom	e Balance	Volun	ne of	
	Balance on merchandise trade	Balance on goods & services	Net income balance	Net unrequited transfers		Percentage of GDP	Percentage of current account balance	Percentage of GDP	Exports of goods & services	Imports of goods & services	Terms of Trade (a)
Year (b) -		(\$ millio	n)		(\$ million)	(per cent)	(per cent)	(per cent)	(\$ mil	lion)	
1994-95	-8269	-8589	-18506	393	-26702	5.8	69	4.0	89060	-89789	91.7
1995-96	-1878	-766	-20613	1043	-20336	4.2	101	4.2	98146	-94608	95.6
1996-97	1364	2818	-20561	1205	-16538	3.2	124	4.0	107467	-104358	99.8
Quarter -											
1996 Jun	-389	-38	-4647	303	-4382	3.5	106	3.8	25125	-24629	97.9
Sep	-43	410	-5370	326	-4634	3.7	116	4.3	25452	-24623	98.4
Dec	-612	-275	-5353	315	-5313	4.2	101	4.2	25854	-25920	99.2
1997 Mar	127	449	-4668	247	-3972	3.1	118	3.6	26521	-25985	99.7
Jun	2028	2411	-5179	322	-2446	1.9	212	4.0	29528	-27615	102.1
Month -											
1996 Nov	-378	-224									
Dec	82	210									
1997 Jan	-166	-3									
Feb	67	234									
Mar	-265	-182									
Apr	47	273									
May	787	904									
Jun	1857	1929									
July	-102	181									
Aug Sep	203 326	318 408									

 <sup>(</sup>a) The ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services to the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services, 1989-90 = 100.
 (b) Annual data are original data.

Sources: ABS Cat. Nos. 5368.0 and 5302.0

Table 9: Australia's External Liabilities

	Public sector gross debt	Private sector gross debt	Total gross debt	Net debt	Net external liabilities			
_		(Levels of Au	ıstralian Foreign Lial	bilities)				
As at end -			(\$A million)					
1995 Jun	100117	123564	223681	181477	261186			
1996 Jun	97918	138094	236012	187535	286130			
1997 Jun	96479	158208	254687	202024	307460			
1996 Jun	97918	138094	236012	187535	286130			
Sep	94573	147222	241795	195386	289124			
Dec	100616	146742	247358	199074	299376			
1997 Mar	98618	149201	247819	197673	297748			
Jun	96479	158208	254687	202024	307460			
As at end -	(Percentage of GDP)							
1995 Jun	21.9	27.0	48.9	39.7	57.1			
1996 Jun	20.1	28.3	48.4	38.5	58.7			
1997 Jun	18.9	31.0	50.0	39.6	60.3			
1996 Jun	20.1	28.3	48.4	38.5	58.7			
Sep	19.2	29.9	49.1	39.6	58.7			
Dec	20.1	29.4	49.5	39.9	59.9			
1997 Mar	19.6	29.6	49.2	39.2	59.1			
Jun	18.9	31.0	50.0	39.6	60.3			

Source: ABS Cat. No. 5306.0

**Table 10: Australia's Income Flows** 

	Public sector gross debt	Private sector gross debt	Total gross debt	Net debt	Net external liabilities
_	(Gros	s and Net Interest F	Payable, and Net In	vestment Income)	
Year ended -			(\$A million)		
1995 Jun	5571	5994	11565	9802	17314
1996 Jun	5789	7070	12859	11019	19388
1997 Jun	5462	7373	12835	11074	19286
Quarter ended -					
1996 Jun	1228	1771	2999	2597	4249
Sep	1628	1783	3411	2907	5238
Dec	1253	1912	3165	2693	4913
1997 Mar	1347	1828	3175	2798	4362
Jun	1233	1851	3084	2676	4773
Year ended -		(Percentage of Ex	ports of Goods and	d Services)	
1995 Jun	6.4	6.9	13.3	11.3	19.9
1996 Jun	5.9	7.2	13.1	11.2	19.8
1997 Jun	5.2	7.1	12.3	10.6	18.5
Year ended -					
1996 Jun	5.9	7.2	13.1	11.2	19.8
Sep	6.0	7.3	13.2	11.3	20.3
Dec	5.8	7.3	13.0	11.2	19.3
1997 Mar	5.4	7.3	12.7	11.0	18.7
Jun	5.2	7.1	12.3	10.6	18.5

Source: ABS Cat. No. 5306.0

**Table 11: Selected Economic Indicators** 

			Indices of unit la	bour costs & prices adju	usted for exchange	rate changes (b)(c) (1	989-90=100)		
		_	Price ba	sed	Uı	nit labour cost based	(f)		
	Private non-farm Imports					Components labour cost			
	Private non-farm stocks to sales (a)	Imports to sales (a)	CPI based (d)	GDP deflator based (e)		Nominal unit cost index	Nominal exchange rate	Saving ratio (g)	Trade weighted index (i)
Year -									
1994-95	0.931	0.258	80.3	77.5	78.4	96.3	81.4	3.8	52.8
1995-96	0.932	0.252	87.1	83.2	84.9	98.1	86.6	4.1	54.8
1996-97	0.918	0.248	93.3	90.0	94.0	100.6	93.5	4.9	58.8
Quarter (h) -									
1996 Jun	0.932	0.249	93.0	88.9	91.2	98.9	92.3	4.7	58.0
Sep	0.941	0.245	92.6	88.6	92.5	100.3	92.2	5.3	57.9
Dec	0.933	0.251	93.9	90.2	94.7	101.1	93.6	5.0	58.8
1997 Mar	0.905	0.246	94.5	91.1	95.4	100.9	94.5	5.0	59.3
Jun	0.885	0.247	92.3	90.3	93.6	100.0	93.5	4.7	59.0

<sup>(</sup>a) ABS National Accounts measure.

Sources: ABS Cat. Nos. 5206.0 and 5302.0

A discussion of these indices and detailed figures covering the period from the September quarter 1970 to the March quarter 1983 may be found in a supplement to the July 1983 Roundup of Economic Statistics titled 'International Comparisons of Relative Price and Cost Levels'.

<sup>(</sup>c) The weights used are based on a 3 year moving average of Australia's imports from the US, Japan, UK and Germany. The four countries are the source of about 60 per cent of Australia's imports. Observations are quarterly averages. A rise (fall) implies a deterioration (improvement) in Australian costs and prices relative to the four countries above after adjusting for exchange rate changes.

<sup>(</sup>d) The CPI based index is the ratio of the Australian Consumer Price Index to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted consumer price indices of Australia's four major import sources.

<sup>(</sup>e) The GDP deflator based index is the ratio of the GDP deflator for Australia to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted GDP deflator of Australia's four major import sources.

<sup>(</sup>f) The unit labour cost based index is the ratio of unit labour costs in the non-farm sector of the Australian economy to the weighted geometric average of the exchange rate adjusted unit labour costs in the business sector for Australia's four major import sources.

<sup>(</sup>g) Ratio of household saving to household disposable income.

<sup>(</sup>h) Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted except for the trade weighted index and the nominal exchange rate.

<sup>(</sup>i) Period Average, May 1970 = 100.